

What is claimed is:

1. A process for the production of deacidified fats and/or oils comprising the steps of:

- 5 (a) reacting a technical triglyceride having an acid value of up to about 60 and an excess of a lower alcohol having from 1 to 4 carbon atoms and an effective amount of a lipase to form a pre-esterification product having an acid value of from about 0.5 to about 10,
- 10 (b) optionally removing water and unreacted alcohol from the pre-esterification product,
- (c) further reacting the pre-esterification product from step (a) or (b) with additional lower alcohol to form a post-esterification reaction product having an acid value of from about 0.1 to about 0.5.

15 2. The process of claim 1 wherein the technical triglyceride is a compound of the formula (I):



wherein each of  $\text{R}^1\text{CO}$ ,  $\text{R}^2\text{CO}$  and  $\text{R}^3\text{CO}$  is a linear and/or branched, saturated and/or unsaturated acyl group having from about 6 to about 24 carbon atoms and having up to 3 double bonds.

25 3. The process of claim 1 wherein the triglyceride is a synthetic triglyceride, a natural triglyceride or a combination thereof.

4. The process of claim 1 wherein the triglyceride is coconut oil having  
30 an acid value of from about 15 to about 60.

00747894-11200

5. The process of claim 1 wherein the acid value of the triglyceride is increased to a maximum acid value of about 60 by the addition of a fatty acid.

5 6. The process of claim 1 wherein the lower alcohol is methanol.

7. The process of claim 1 wherein the amount of the lower alcohol is from about 1 to about 10% by weight of the triglyceride.

10 8. The process of claim 1 wherein the lipase is *Candida antarctica*.

9. The process of claim 1 wherein the amount of the lipase is from about 0.5 to about 5% by weight of the triglyceride.

15 10. The process of claim 1 wherein steps (a) and (c) are each carried out at a temperature of from about 10 to about 50°C.

00717894-112100